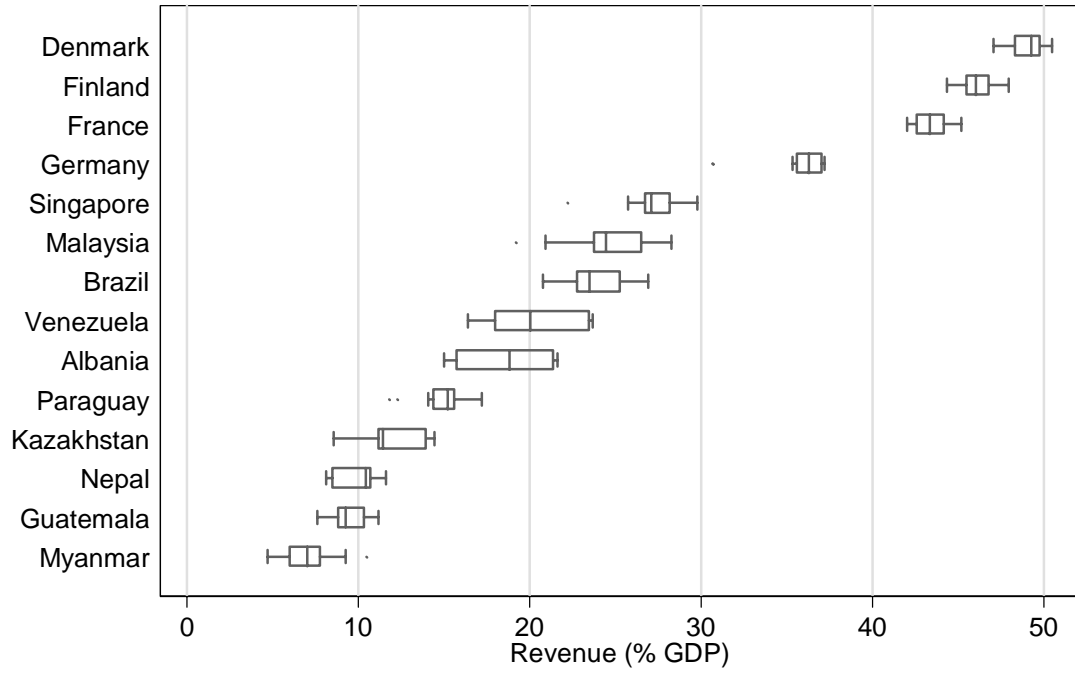
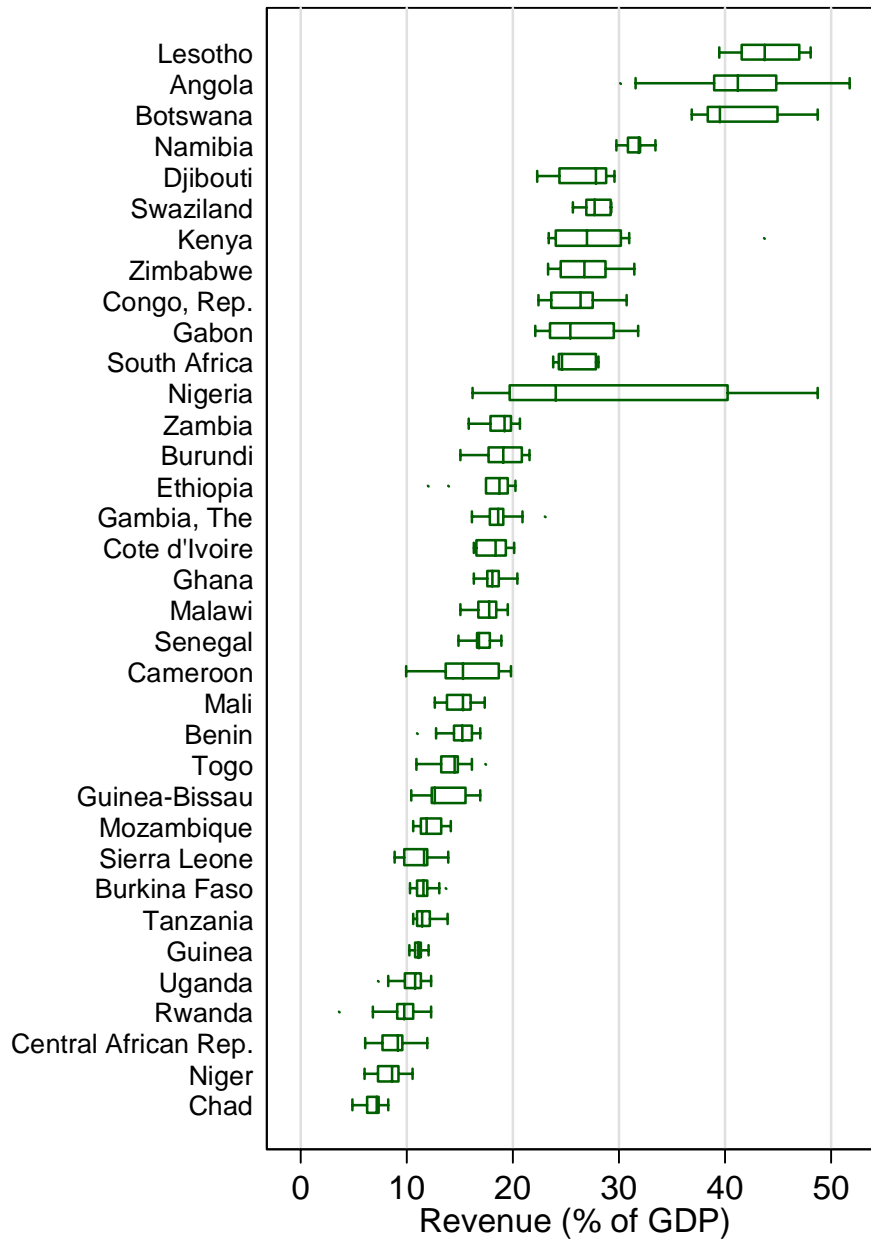


Figure 1: Revenue of Selected States, 1990 – 2003.



Sources: World Bank & OECD

Figure 2: Revenue of African States, 1993 – 2002.



Source: World Bank.

Table 1: Descriptive Statistics, 1993 – 2002, and 2005.

	Obs.	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min.	Max.
Executive Constraints	337	3.40	1.72	1	7
Party Fractionalization	295	.445	.252	0	.942
Urbanization (%)	337	33.98	16.38	5.54	83.97
Ethnic Heterogeneity	337	3.65	1.74	1	9.8
Rentier Status	337	-	-	0	1
ODA Per Capita (1984 USD)	337	28.98	23.64	.736	170.92
Government Revenue (% GDP)	337	19.84	10.03	3.63	51.73
Delegitimization of the State*	31	7.45	1.43	4.1	9.5
Weak Rule of Law*	31	6.81	1.34	4	9.5
Factionalized Elites*	31	6.60	2.01	3	9.5

Sources: World Bank, Polity IV, DPI, Failed States Index, and the Africa Research Program – Harvard University. *Data are from 2005.

Table 3: OLS Estimations of State Consolidation, 2002 and 2005.

	Model 7 Delegitimization of the State	Model 8 Weak Rule of Law	Model 9 Factionalized Elites
<i>Political Variables</i>			
Executive Constraints	-.603*** (.126)	-.544*** (.119)	-.884*** (.152)
Party Fractionalization	3.14** (.908)	2.05* (.856)	3.74** (1.09)
<i>Control Variables</i>			
Urbanization (%)	-.006 (.015)	-.017 (.014)	-.013 (.018)
Ethnic Heterogeneity	.108 (.118)	.020 (.112)	.107 (.143)
Rentier Status	.853 (.641)	.273 (.604)	.981 (.776)
ODA Per Capita	-.018 (.016)	-.019 (.015)	-.045 (.019)
Constant	8.25*** (.887)	8.77*** (.835)	8.76*** (1.07)
<i>Adjusted R²</i>	.521	.514	.638
<i>N</i>	30	30	30
<i>Prob > F</i>	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Sources: The Failed States Index, World Bank, Polity IV, DPI, and the Africa Research Program – Harvard University. Dependent variables are from 2005, all others are from 2002. Standard errors are in parentheses. * $p \leq .05$, ** $p \leq .01$, *** $p \leq .001$.

Table 2: FGLS Estimations of State Consolidation, 1993 – 2002.

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
	Heteroskedastic, panel-specific AR(1)	Heteroskedastic, panel-specific AR(1)	Homoskedastic, panel-specific AR(1)	Heteroskedastic, common AR(1), .7530	Heteroskedastic, panel-specific AR(1)	Homoskedastic, panel-specific AR(1)
<i>Political Variables</i>						
Executive Constraints		.453*** (.120)	.591*** (.158)	.391** (.120)	.531*** (.124)	.678*** (.148)
Party Fractionalization		-2.46** (.740)	-2.64* (1.17)	-1.66* (.758)	-3.00*** (.741)	-3.24** (1.14)
<i>Control Variables</i>						
Urbanization (%)	.111*** (.023)	.074** (.023)	.046 (.034)	.122*** (.022)	.076** (.023)	.045 (.033)
Ethnic Heterogeneity	-1.72*** (.265)	-.726*** (.159)	-.553 (.306)	-1.00*** (.189)	-.632*** (.162)	-.464 (.293)
Rentier Status	15.93*** (1.82)	19.35*** (1.49)	20.28*** (1.37)	13.82*** (2.46)	19.76*** (1.32)	20.32*** (1.30)
ODA Per Capita	.000 (.007)	-.005 (.008)	-.020 (.013)	-.005 (.007)		
ODA Per Capita, natural log					-.642* (.314)	-1.39** (.438)
Constant	20.30*** (1.24)	16.62*** (1.09)	16.43*** (1.76)	16.03*** (1.22)	17.71*** (1.49)	19.81*** (2.23)
<i>Log Likelihood</i>	-678.11	-639.10	-756.19	-663.76	-645.50	-765.83
<i>N</i>	337	295	295	295	295	295
<i>Prob > chi²</i>	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Sources: World Bank, Polity IV, DPI, and the Africa Research Program – Harvard University. Standard errors are in parentheses. * $p \leq .05$, ** $p \leq .01$, *** $p \leq .001$.

